Archer, S. and F.E. Smeins 1991. Ecosystem-level processes. In Heitschmidt, R.K. and J.W. Stuth, eds., Grazing management: an ecological perspective. Timber Press, Portland, OR.

American Veterinary Medical Association (AVMA) 2001. Report of the AVMA panel on euthanasia. Journal of the American Veterinary Medical Association 218(5):669-696.

Ayres, Edward, J. Heath, M. Possell, H. J. Black, G. Kerstiens and R. D. Bardgett, 2004. Tree physiological responses to above-ground herbivory directly modify below-ground processes of soil carbon and nitrogen cycling. Ecology Letters 7:469-479.

Baker, D.L., Wild, M.A., Conner, M.M., Ravivarapu, H.B., Dunn, R.L. and T.M. Nett 2002. Effects of GnRH agonist (leuprolide) on reproduction and behavior in female wapiti (Cervus elaphus nelsoni). Reproduction Supplement 60:155-167.

Baker, D. L., M. A. Wild, M. M. Conner, H. B. Ravivarapu, R. L. Dunn, and T. M. Nett. 2004. Gonadotropin-releasing hormone agonist: a new approach to reversible contraception in female deer. Journal of Wildlife Diseases 40:713-724.

Baker, D. L., M. A. Wild, M. D. Hussain, R. L. Dunn, and T. M. Nett. 2005. Evaluation of remotely delivered leuprolide acetate as a contraceptive agent in female elk (*Cervus elaphus nelsoni*). Journal of Wildlife Diseases (in press).

Bar-David, S., Dolev, A., Dayan, T., and Saltz, D. (1998): Behavioral and ecological aspects of reintroduced Persian fallow deer (*Dama dama mesopotamica*). In *Advances in Deer Biology: Proceedings of the 4th International Deer Biology Congress* (Pannon Agricultural University, Kaposvár, Hungary), pp. 41–44.

Barrett, R.H. 2000. Fallow and axis deer population models. POPMOD (version 12-13-00), unpublished Excel 2000 spreadsheet template. Point Reyes National Seashore, Point Reyes, CA.

Barrett, R.H. 2001. Effect of contraception on the Point Reyes fallow deer herd. Unpublished data files, October 2001. Point Reyes National Seashore, Point Reyes, CA.

Bartoš, L., Vaňková, D., Šiler, J., Losos, S., 1996. Fallow deer tactic to compete over food with red deer. Aggress. Behav. 22: 375-385.

Bartoš, L., Vaňková, D., Miller, K.V., Šiler, J., 2002. Interspecific competition between white-tailed, fallow, red and roe deer. Journal of Wildlife Management 66:522-527.

Bildfell, R.J., J.W. Mertins, J.A. Mortenson, and D.F. Cottam 2004. Hair-loss syndrome in black-tailed deer of the pacific northwest. Journal of Wildlife Diseases 40(4):670-681.

Beutel, M. 1998. GGNRA Storm Water Monitoring Program (1997/98). Beutel Environmental.

Blood, D.C., O.M. Radostits, and J.A. Henderson. 1983. Veterinary medicine, a textbook of the diseases of cattle, sheep, pigs, goats and horses. Sixth edition. BailliereTindall. London.1310 pp.

Bornstein, S., T. Morner, and W. M. Samuel. 2001. *Sarcoptes scabiei* and sarcoptic mange. *In* Parasitic diseases of wild mammals, W. M. Samuel, M. J. Pybus, and A. A. Kocan (eds.). Iowa State University Press, Ames, Iowa, pp. 107–119.

Brown, L. R., P.B. Moyle, and R.M. Yoshiyama 1994. Historical decline and current status of Coho Salmon in California. North American Journal of Fisheries Management 14 (2):237-261.

Brunetti, O., and H. Cribbs. 1971. California deer deaths due to massive infestation by the louse (*Linognathus africanus*). California Fish and Game 57: 138–153.

Brunetti, O.A. 1974. Population trends of Point Reyes exotic deer. Unpublished report. California Department of Fish and Game, Sacarmento, CA.2 pp.

Brunetti, O.A. 1975. Summary of the findings during the first phase of the exotic deer study on the Point Reyes National Seashore for the period October 1973 – September 1974. Unpublished report, February 1975. California Department of Fish and Game, Sacramento, CA. 10 pp.

Brunetti, O.A. 1976. Summary of the findings of the deer study on the Pt. Reyes National Seashore and recommendations for management. Unpublished report, January 1976. California Department of Fish and Game, Sacramento, CA.

Buckmann, A. 1973. Interim big game management plan for Pt. Reyes National Seashore. Unpublished California Department of Fish and Game report, April 1973. California Department of Fish and Game, Sacramento, CA. 17 pp.

California Department of Fish and Game 1976. Memo granting permit to Eric Hoffman, to capture 2 axis deer at Point Reyes National Seashore. Signed J.D. McCormick, June 10, 1976. California Department of Fish and Game, Sacramento, CA.

California Department of Fish and Game 1998. Report to the Fish and Game Commission: an assessment of mule and black-tailed deer habitats and populations in California. A collaborative effort by: California Department of Fish and Game, United States Forest Service and Bureau of Land Management. California Department of Fish and Game, Sacramento, CA. 56 pp.

Challies, C.N. 1985. Establishment, control and commercial exploitation of wild deer in New Zealand. Biology of Deer Production, The Royal Society of New Zealand, Bulletin 22:23-36.

Chow, N. 1998. Assessment of northern spotted owls after the Vision fire 1996-1997. Unpublished report to NPS. Point Reyes National Seashore, Point Reyes, CA. 23 pp.

Connolly, G.E. 1981. The fallow deer in Mendocino County, California. Deer, Journal of the British Deer Society 5(4):175-181.

Cook, S.F. 1943. The conflict between the California Indians and white civilization, I: The Indian versus the Spanish mission. Ibero-americana 21. University of California Press, Berkeley, CA.

Cowan, P., R. Pech and P.D. Curtis 2002. Field applications of fertility control for wildlife management. Pages 305-318 *in* Conservation Biology 8: Reproduction and Integrated Conservation Science, W.V. Holt, A.R. Pickard, J.C. Rodger, and D.E. Wildt, eds. Cambridge University Press, 409 pp.

Cross, Paul C., 1998. The Impacts of white-tailed deer and disturbance on sapling establishment and forest succession in Virginia. Undergraduate thesis. University of Virginia, Charlottesville, Va.

Curtis, P.D., Moen, A.N. and M.E. Richmond. 1998. When should wildlife fertility control be applied? In Proceedings: A Workshop on the Status and Future of Wildlife Fertility Control, The Wildlife Society, Sept. 24, 1998, Buffalo, N.Y.

Curtis, P.D., R.L. Pooler, M.E. Righmond, L.A. Miller, G.F. Mattfield, and F.W. Quimby. 2002. Comparative efficacy of gonadotropin-releasing hormone and porcine zona pellucida immunocontraceptive vaccines for controlling reproduction in white-tailed deer. Reproduction – Supplement 60:131-141.

Dasmann, W. P. 1950. Basic deer management (a story with pictures). California Fish and Game, 36(3):251-284.

Deer Commission for Scotland, 2004. Best Practice Guidance. http://www.dcs.gov.uk/BestPractice/gr Irecognise2.htm

DeCalesta, D.S. 1994. Effect of white-tailed deer on songbirds within managed forests in Pennsylvania. Journal of Wildlife Management 58(4):711-718.

deCalesta, David S. 1997. Deer, Ecosystem Damage and Sustaining Forest Resources in Deer as Public Goods and Public Nuisance, Center for Agricultural and Natural Resource Policy, U. of Maryland, College Park, Md.

Deigert, F.A., A. E. Duncan, K.M. Frank, R. O. Lyda and J.F. Kirkpatrick 2003. Immunocontraception of captive exotic species. III. Contraception and population management of fallow deer (*Cervus dama*). Zoo Biology 22:261-268.

Dorman, 1997. Axis Deer in Hawaii, University of Hawaii website: http://www.botany.hawaii.edu/bot350/1996/Dorman/dorman.htm

Elliott, H.W. 1973. A field survey of the exotic axis deer at Point Reyes National Seashore. M.S. thesis, University of California, Davis. 40 pp.

Elliott, H.W. 1976a. Fallow deer census at Point Reyes National Seashore for fall 1975. Unpublished report. Point Reyes National Seashore, Point Reyes, CA. 18 pp.

Elliott, H.W. 1976b. Axis deer census at Point Reyes National Seashore for winter 1975-1976. Unpublished report. Point Reyes National Seashore, Point Reyes, CA. 10 pp.

Elliott, H.W. 1977a. Exotic deer research at Point Reyes National Seashore, fall-winter 1976-77. Unpublished report. Point Reyes National Seashore, Point Reyes, CA. 28 pp.

Elliott, H.W. 1977b. Fallow and axis deer census at Point Reyes National Seashore, spring 1977. Unpublished report. Point Reyes National Seashore, Point Reyes, CA. 10 pp.

Elliott, H.W. 1982. Ecological relationships of cattle, axis deer, fallow deer, and black-tailed deer on Point Reyes Peninsula. Ph. D. dissertation, University of California, Davis. 197 pp.

Elliott, H.W. 1983. A study to assess competition and carrying capacity among the ungulates of Point Reyes National Seashore. Technical report No. 10 to NPS. Cooperative National Park Resources Studies Unit, University of California, Davis. 197 pp.

Elliott, H.W. 1984. Response to letter from Gary Fellers, NPS.

Elliott, H.W. and R.H. Barrett. 1985. Dietary overlap among axis, fallow and black-tailed deer and cattle. Journal of Range Management 38:435-439.

Evens, J.G. 1993. The natural history of the Point Reyes peninsula. Point Reyes National Seashore Association, Point Reyes, CA. 224 pp.

Fagerstone, K.A., M.A. Coffey, P.D. Curtis, R. A. Dolbeer, G.J. Killian, L.A. Miller, and L.M. Wilmot 2002. Wildlife Fertility Control. The Wildlife Society, Technical Review 02-2, July 2002. 29 pp.

Fallon-McKnight, M. 2006. Native and non-native ungulate diets at Point Reyes National Seashore, preliminary findings. Report to PRNS, February, 2006. Point Reyes National Seashore, Point Reyes, CA. 13 pp.

Federal Register. 2005a. Final Rule. Endangered and Threatened Species: Final Listing Determinations for 16 ESUs of West Coast Salmon, and Final 4(d) Protective Regulations for Threatened Salmonid ESUs, June 28, 2005. 70(123): 37160-37204.

Fehring, K.E., D.B. Adams and D. Hatch 2001. Northern spotted owls in Marin County California, 2001 annual report. Unpublished report to NPS (PRBO Contribution #1043). Point Reyes National Seashore, Point Reyes, CA. 12 pp.

Feldhammer, G.A. and W.E. Armstrong 1993. Interspecific competition between four exotic species and native artiodactyls in the United States. Transactions of the North American Wildlife and Natural Resources Conference: 468-477.

Fellers, G.M. 1983. Effect of exotic deer on native deer and cattle. Report to the superintendent, Point Reyes National Seashore.

Fellers, G.M. 2006. Impacts of non-native deer at Point Reyes National Seashore. Report to NPS. U.S. Geological Survey, Point Reyes National Seashore, Point Reyes, CA 5 pp.

Fellers, G.M. 1984a. Letter to Dr. Woody Elliott regarding dietary overlap of exotic and native deer at Point Reyes.

Fellers, G.M. 1984b. Memo to Superintendent, PRNS Regarding "Woody Elliot's Report on Exotic Deer."

Fellers, G.M. and M. Osbourn 2006. Survey of fallow deer leks at Point Reyes National Seashore. In press.

Fellers, G.M. and D. Pratt 2002. Terrestrial vertebrate inventory, Point Reyes National Seashore, 1998-2001. Unpublished report to the National Park Service. Point Reyes National Seashore, Point Reyes, CA. 73 pp.

Fischer, D.T., S.V. Smith, and R.R. Churchill 1996. Simulation of a century of runoff across the Tomales watershed, Marin County, California. Journal of Hydrology 186:253-273.

Flowerdew, J.R. and S.A. Ellwood 2001. Impacts of woodland deer on small mammal ecology. Forestry 74(3):277-287.

Fong D. 1997 California freshwater shrimp (*Syncaris pacifica*) surveys within Point Reyes National Seashore and Golden Gate National Recreation Area. Report prepared for the GGNRA Division of Resource Management and Planning, USFWS Endangered Species Permits Ecological Services, Portland Regional Office. Golden Gate National Recreation Area, San Francisco, CA. 30 pp.

Foreyt, W.J., D.H. Rice, and K.C. Kim 1986. Pediculosis of mule deer and white-tailed deer fawns in captivity. Journal of the American Veterinary Medical Association 189:1172-1173.

Fraker, M.A., R.G. Brown, G.E. Gaunt, J.A. Kerr, and B. Pohajdak. 2002. Long-lasting single dose immunocontraception of feral fallow deer in British Columbia. Journal of Wildlife Management 66(4):1141-1148.

Frank, E.S., Sajdak, S.L. and J.A. Teare 1993. Controlling urban white-tailed deer by surgical sterilization. Proceedings of the Annual Midwest Fish and Wildlife Conference 55:245.

Freeman, L.A., J.R. Smithson, M.D. Webster, G.L. Pope, and M.F. Friebel 2003. Water Resources Data-California, Water Year 2002, Volume 2. Pacific Slope Basins from Arroyo Grande to Oregon State Line except Central Valley. USGS-WDR-CA-02-2. U.S. Geological Survey, Water Resources Division. Sacramento, California.

Fuller, R.J. 2001. Responses of woodland birds to increasing numbers of deer: a review of evidence and mechanisms. Forestry 74(3): 289-298.

Fuller, R.J. and R.M.A. Gill 2001. Ecological impacts of increasing numbers of deer in British woodland. Forestry 74(3):193-199.

Fuller, R.J. 2001. Responses of woodland birds to increasing numbers of deer: a review of evidence and mechanisms. Forestry 74 (3):289-298.

Garrott, R.A. 1991. Feral horse fertility control: potential and limitations. Wildlife Society Bulletin 19(1):52-58.

Garrott, R.A. 1995. Effective management of free-ranging ungulate populations using contraception. Wildlife Society Bulletin 23(3):445-452.

Gogan, P. J. 1986. Ecology of the tule elk range, Point Reyes National Seashore. Ph.D. dissertation. University of California, Berkeley. 441 pp.

Gogan, P.J.P. and R.H. Barrett 1985. Elk and deer diets in a coastal prairie-scrub mosaic, California. Journal of Range Management. 48:327-335.

Gogan, P.J.P. and D.A. Jessup 1985. Cleft palate in a tule elk calf. Journal of Wildlife Diseases 21:463-466.

- Gogan, P.J.P., Pierce, W. and R. H. Barrett 1983. Censusing fallow and black-tailed deer in the southern sector of Point Reyes National Seashore. Draft, unpublished report. Point Reyes National Seashore, Point Reyes, CA. 20 pp.
- Gogan, P.J., S.C. Thompson and R.G. Barrett. 1986. Line-transect censuses of fallow and black-tailed deer on the Point Reyes Peninsula. California Fish and Game 72(1):47-61.
- Gogan, P. J. P., D. A. Jessup, and M. Akeson. 1989. Copper deficiency in tule elk at Point Reyes, California. Journal of Range Management 42:233-238
- Gogan, P.J., and R.H. Barrett, 1995. Elk and deer diets in a coastal prairie-scrub Mosaic, California. J. Range Management 48(4): 327-335.
- Gogan, P.J., R.H. Barrett, W. Shook and T.E. Kucera 2001. Control of ungulate numbers in a protected area. Wildlife Society Bulletin 29(4):1075-1088.
- Graf, W. and L. Nichols 1966. The axis deer in Hawaii. Journal of the Bombay Natural History Society 63(3):629-734.
- Hall, L.K. 1970. Nutritional requirements of livestock and game. In H.A. Paulsen, Jr. and E.H. Reid, eds. Range and wildlife habitat evaluation a research symposium. US Department of Agriculture Forest Service Miscellaneous Publications No. 1147. p. 10.
- Harrington, J. and M. Born 2000. Measuring the health of California streams and rivers. A method manual for: water resources professionals, citizen monitors, and natural resources students. Second Edition. Sustainable Land Stewardship International Institute.
- Harrison, Kathryn A. and R.D. Bardgett, 2004. Browsing by red deer negatively impacts on soil nitrogen availability in regenerating native forest. Soil Biology and Biochemistry 36: 115-126.
- Hayes, G.F. and K.D. Holl 2003. Cattle grazing impacts on annual forbs and vegetation composition of mesic grasslands in California. Conservation Biology 17(6):1694-1704.
- Hobbs, N.T. 2003. Final report, Point Reyes fallow deer modeling, 6/15/03. Unpublished report to NPS (contract # P8530020113), Point Reyes National Seashore, Point Reyes, CA. 27 pp.
- Hobbs, N.T., D.C. Bowden, and D.L. Baker. 2000. Effects of fertility control on populations of ungulates: general, stage-structured models. Journal of Wildlife Management 64:473-491
- Holmes, A.L., D.L. Humple, T. Gardali, and G.R. Geupel 1999. Songbird habitat associations and response to disturbance in the Point Reyes National Seashore and Golden Gate Recreation Area. Unpublished report to the Point Reyes National Seashore and the Golden Gate National Recreation Area. Point Reyes Bird Observatory, Point Reyes, CA. 41pp. http://www.prbo.org/terrestrial/ggnra/pdfs/Holmes%20et%20al.%2098final.pdf.
- Hone, J. 1992. Rate of increase and fertility control. Journal of Applied Ecology 29:695-698.
- Howell, J.A., Brooks, G.C., Semenoff-Irving, M. and C. Greene 2002. Population dynamics of tule elk at Point Reyes National Seashore, California. Journal of Wildlife Management 66(2):478-491.

Hubert, Wayne A., D.J. Brown, S.H. Anderson and L.G. Herger, 1992. Determining Methods to Evaluate Relations Between Livestock and Grazing and Water Quality. Final Report submitted to Wyoming Department of Environmental Quality, Cheyenne, Wyoming.

Jacobsen, N.K., Jessup, D.A., and D.J. Kessler 1995. Contraception in captive black-tailed deer by remotely delivered norgestomet ballistic implants. Wildlife Society Bulletin 23(4): 718-722.

Jessup, D.A., B. Abbas, D. Behymer and P.J. Gogan. 1981. Paratuberculosis in tule elk in California. Journal of the American Veterinary Medical Association 179:1252-1254.

Jones, M. 1973. History of the San Francisco Zoo. Unpublished report, San Francisco Zoo, San Francisco, CA.

Jones & Stokes 2004. Choosing by Advantages, Value Analysis Draft Report. Restore Critical Dune Habitat to Protect Threatened and Endangered Species, August 24-26, 2004, Point Reyes National Seashore, January 2004.

Jurek, R.M. 1977. Status, ecology and behavior of a wild population of fallow deer in Mendocino County, California, 1968-1970. M.S. thesis. Humboldt State University, Arcata, CA. 114 pp.

Keech, M.A., R.T. Bowyer, J.M. Ver Hoef, R.D. Boertje, B.W. Dale, and T.R. Stephenson 2000. Life-history consequences of maternal condition in Alaskan moose. Journal of Wildlife Management 33:175-180.

Kellert, S.R. 1976. Perceptions of Animals in American Society. Pages 533-546 in Transcripts of the North American Wildlife and Natural Resources Conference.

Ketcham, B.J. 2001. Point Reyes National Seashore, Water Quality Monitoring Report, November 2001.

Kirkpatrick, J.F., Calle, P.P., Dalk, P., Liu, I.K.M., and J.W. Turner 1996a. Immunocontraception of captive exotic species. II. Formosan sika deer (*Cervus nippon taiouanus*), axis deer (*Cervus axis*), Himalayan tahr (*Hemitragus jemlahicus*), Roosevelt elk (*Cervus elaphus roosevelti*), Reeves'muntjac (*Muntiacus reevesi*), and sambar deer (*Cervus unicolor*). Journal of Zoo and Wildlife Medicine 27(4): 482-495.

Kirkpatrick, J.F., J.W. Turner, Liu, I.K.M. and R. Fayrer-Hosken 1996b. Applications of pig zona pellucida immunocontraception to wildlife fertility control. Journal of Reproduction and Fertility Supplement 50, 183-189.

Kramer, R.J. 1971. Hawaiian land mammals. Charles E. Tuttle Company, Boston, MA.

Kratzer, C.R., Saleh, D.K., and Zamora, Celia, 2006, Assessment of Hydrologic and Water Quality Data Collected in Abbotts Lagoon Watershed, Point Reyes National Seashore, California, during Water Years 1999 and 2000: U.S. Geological Survey Scientific Investigations Report 2005–526, 35 p.

Kucera, T.E. 1998. Endemic tule elk to range freely at Point Reyes National Seashore. Pages 41-42 in J. Selleck (ed.). Natural Resource Year in Review. National Park Service, USDI, Lakewood, Colorado, USA. 69 pp.

Launer, A.E., D.D. Murphy, J.M. Hoekstra, and H.R. Sparrow 1992. The endangered Myrtle's silverspot butterfly: present status and initial conservation planning. Journal of Research on the Lepidoptera 31(1-2):132-146.

Launer, A. E., D. D. Murphy, J. M. Hoekstra, and H. R. Sparrow. 1992. The endangered Myrtle's silverspot butterfly: present status and initial conservation planning. J. RES. LEP. 31:132-146.

Lee, J. and Cooprider, M.A. 2005. Spring 2004 benthis macroinvertebrate sample analysis of stream sites in San Francisco Bay Area National Park Service lands. Jun, 2005. 24 pp. plus appendices.

Leopold, A. 1970. A Sand County almanac, with essays on conservation from Round River. Ballantine Books, N.Y. 295 pp.

Lewis, J.C. 1970. Wildlife census methods: a resume. Journal of Wildlife Diseases Vol.6, October, 1970 – Proceedings annual conference.

Lewis, J. and R. Eads. 2003. Turbidity threshold sampling for suspended sediment concentration. Proceedings of the Seventh Federal Interagency Sedimentation Conference, March 25 to 29, 2001. Reno, Nevada.

Linsdale, J. M., and L. P. Tevis, Jr. 1951. The dusky-footed woodrat. University of California Press, Berkeley. 664pp.

Litvaitis, J.A., Titus, K. and E.M. Anderson 1994. Measuring vertebrate use of terrestrial habitats and foods. In Research and management techniques for wildlife and habitats, Bookhout, T.A., ed. The Wildlife Society, Bethesda, MD. 740 pp.

Lobianco, R.M, and D. Fong 2003. 2002 California freshwater shrimp (*Syncaris pacifica*) surveys within Point Reyes National Seashore and Golden Gate National Recreation Area. NPS report for the San Francisco Bay Area Inventory and Monitoring Network (NPS) and the U.S. Fish and Wildlife Service, Golden Gate National Recreation Area, San Francisco, CA. 35 pp.

Lyman, R.L. 1998. White goats, white lies: the abuse of science in Olympic National Park. University of Utah Press, Salt Lake City. 278 pp.

Manning, E. J. B. and M. T. Collins 2001. *Mycobacterium avium* ss. *paratuberculosis*: pathogen, pathogenesis and diagnosis. Revue Scientifique et Technique OIE 20:133-150.

Manning, E.J.B., Kucera, T.E., Gates, N.B., Woods, L.M. and M.Fallon-McKnight 2003. Testing for *Mycobacterium avium* ss. *paratuberculosis* infection in asymptomatic free-ranging adult tule elk from an infected herd. Journal of Wildlife Diseases 39(2):323–328.

Mapfumo, E., MA. Naeth, V.S. Baron, A.C. Dick and D.S. Chanasyk, 2002. Grazing impacts on litter and roots: perennial versus annual grasses. J. of Range Management 55:16-22.

Marin Agricultural Land Trust 2006. Website data, http://www.malt.org/farming/ranching.html

Marin County Assessor-Recorder Data 2001. http://www.co.marin.ca.us/depts/AR/main/Acreage.cfm

Marin County Open space 2006. Bolinas Lagoon Restoration Project Website. June 2006. http://www.co.marin.ca.us/pos/MCOSD/os bolinaslagoonmgtplan.asp

Marin Municipal Water District. 2003. Lagunitas Creek coho salmon spawner survey report, 2002-2003. Unpublished report. Marin Municipal Water District, Corte Madera, CA.

Marin Municipal Water District 2004. Lagunitas Creek coho salmon spawner survey report, 2003-2004. Unpublished report. 12pp plus appendices.

McCullough, D.R. 1987. The theory and management of *Odocoileus* populations. In: Biology and Management of the Cervidae. Ed. Wemmer, C.M.,. Smithsonian Institution Press, Washington, D.C. 577 pp.

McCullough, D.R. 1996. Demography and management of wild populations by reproductive intervention. In Contraception in Wildlife. Eds. Cohn, P.N., Plotka, E.D. and U.S. Seal. The Edwin Mellen Press, Lewiston, N.Y.

McCullough, D.R., R.A. Garrott, J.F. Kirkpatrick, E.D. Plotka, K.D. Ralls, and E.T. Thorne 1993. Report of the scientific advisory panel on control of tule elk on Point Reyes National Seashore. Unpublished report to the National Park Service, October 18, 1993. Point Reyes National Seashore, Point Reyes, CA. 43 pp.

McCullough, D.R., J.K. Fischer and J.D. Ballou 1996. From bottleneck to metapopulation: recovery of tule elk in California. Pages 375-403 in D.R. McCullough, ed., Metapopulations and Wildlife Conservation. Island Press, Washington, D.C.

McShea, W.J. 2000. The influence of acorn crops on annual variation in rodent and bird populations. Ecology 81: 228-238.

Merrill, J.A., E.G.Cooch, and P.D. Curtis 2003. Time to reduction: factors influencing management efficacy in sterilizing overabundant white-tailed deer. Journal of Wildlife Management 67(2):267-279.

Michigan State University 2001 Economic impact of visitor spending in California's national parks, 2001. Draft, Money Generator Model (MGM2). Michigan State University, Lansing, MI.

Miller, L.A., B.E. Johns and D.J. Elias 1998. Immunocontraception as a wildlife management tool:some perspectives. Wildlife Society Bulletin 26(2):237-243.

Miller, L. A., B. E. Johns, and G. J. Killian. 2000a. Long-term effects of PZP immunization on reproduction in white-tailed deer. Vaccine 18: 568-574.

Miller L.A., B.E. Johns and G.J. Killian 2000b. Immunocontraception of white-tailed deer with GnRH vaccine. American Journal of Reproductive Immunology 44:266-274.

Mungall, E.C. and W.J. Sheffield 1994. Exotics on the range. Texas A & M University Press, College Station, Tx. 265 pp.

National Marine Fisheries Service (NOAA Fisheries) 1996. Final rule: threatened status for central California coast Coho salmon Evolutionarily Significant Unit (ESU). Federal Register Vol. 61, No. 212, October 31, 1996.

National Marine Fisheries Service (NOAA Fisheries). 2001. Status review and update for coho salmon (*Onchorynchus kisutch*) from the central California coast and the California portion of the southern Oregon/northern California coasts Evolutionary Significant Units. Prepared by the Southwest Fisheries Science Center, Santa Cruz Laboratory, Santa Cruz, CA. 40pp.

National Marine Fisheries Service (NOAA Fisheries). 2004. Biological Opinion for the renewal of grazing leases on National Park Service Lands in the Point Reyes National Seashore and Golden Gate National Recreation Area. April 5, 2004.

National Oceanic and Atmospheric Administration (NOAA) Fisheries 2004. Biological Opinion for the continued issuance of grazing leases at the Point Reyes National Seashore and the Golden Gate National Recreation Area in Marin County, CA. File Number 151422SWR01SR802. April 5, 2004.

National Parks Conservation Association 2001. National treasures as economic engines, the economic impact of visitor spending in California's national parks. National Parks Conservation Association, Oakland, CA.

National Parks Conservation Association 2002. National Treasures as economic engines: the economic impact of visitor spending in California's national parks. National Parks Conservation Association, Washington, D.C.

National Park Service 1962. Land Use Survey, Proposed Point Reye National Seashore. United States Department of Interior. 58 pp with maps.

National Park Service 1976. Agenda: Golden Gate National Recreation Area Citizens' Advisory Commission, December 14, 1976. National Park Service, Golden Gate National Recreation Area, Fort Mason, San Francisco, CA. 7 pp.

National Park Service 1980. General management plan, Point Reyes National Seashore, California. Point Reyes National Seashore, Point Reyes, CA. 46 pp.

National Park Service 1984. Hunting of exotic deer at Point Reyes National Seashore. Unpublished report. Point Reyes National Seashore, Point Reyes, CA 13 pp.

National Park Service 1988a. Management Policies. Department of the Interior. 144 pp.

National Park Service 1988b. Directive for the management of the northern district of Golden Gate National Recreation Area.

National Park Service 1989. Status of exotic deer at Point Reyes National Seashore. Unpublished report. Point Reyes National Seashore archives. 6 pp.

National Park Service 1990. Point Reyes National Seashore Range Management Guidelines, March 1990.

National Park Service 1994. Special Directive 94-5, Aerial capture, eradication, and tagging of animals (ACETA). U.S. Department of the Interior, Washington, D.C.

National Park Service 1998. Point Reyes National Seashore Tule Elk Management Plan and Environmental Assessment. Point Reyes National Seashore, Point Reyes, CA. 94 pp.

National Park Service 1999. Resource Management Plan. Point Reyes National Seashore, Point Reyes, CA. 69 pp.

National Park Service 1999b. Environmental Assessment, Point Reyes Youth Hostel, Point Reyes National Seashore, February 1999.

National Park Service 2000. Director's Order 55: Interpreting the National Park Service Organic Act. Department of the Interior, Washington, D.C.

National Park Service 2001a. Management Policies. U.S. Dept. of the Interior, Washington, D.C. 137 pp.

National Park Service 2001b. Aerial and ground censuses of non-native deer, December 2000-January 2001. Unpublished report. Point Reyes National Seashore, Point Reyes, CA. 22 pp.

National Park Service 2001b. Director's Order 12: Conservation Planning, Environmental Impact Analysis, and Decision-making. Department of the Interior, Washington, D.C.

National Park Service 2001c. Point Reyes National Seashore Water Quality Monitoring Program Report. May 1999-May 2001. Unpublished report. Point Reyes National Seashore, Point Reyes, CA.

National Park Service 2001d. Environmental Assessment, Wilkins Ranch, Rehabilitation and Public Use, Rehabilitation of Septic and Water System, September 2001.

National Park Service 2002a. Point Reyes National Seashore Exotic and Native Deer Census, 2002. Unpublished report. Point Reyes National Seashore, Point Reyes, CA. 9 pp.

National Park Service 2002b. Point Reyes National Seashore Contraception Program 2001. Unpublished report. Point Reyes National Seashore, Point Reyes, CA. 19 pp.

National Park Service 2002c. Draft, livestock grazing permit renewal Point Reyes National Seashore and Golden Gate National Recreation Area North District Marin County, California. Point Reyes National Seashore, Point Reyes, CA. 65 pp.

National Park Service 2002d. National Park Service Visitor Service Report. March 2002, June 2002, September 2002, December 2002.

National Park Service 2003. Point Reyes National Seashore, Axis Deer Census, May 9, 2003. Unpublished report. Point Reyes National Seashore, Point Reyes, CA. 2 pp.

National Park Service 2003b. Baseline Water Quality Data, Inventory and Analysis, Point Reyes National Seashore, Water Resources Division and Servicewide Inventory and Monitoring Program, February 2003.

National Park Service 2004a. Final Fire Management Plan and Environmental Impact Statement, Point Reyes National Seashore and North District of Golden Gate National Recreation Area, July 2002.

National Park Service 2004b. San Francisco Area Network Preliminary Water Quality Status Report, Mary Cooprider, December 2004.

National Park Service 2004c. The Coastal Watershed Restoration – Geomorphic Restoration Project Environmental Assessment, November 2004.

National Park Service 2004d. Drakes Estero Road Crossing Improvements Environmental Assessment, October 2004.

National Park Service 2005. Giacomini Wetlands Restoration Project, Project Description, Point Reyes National Seashore/Golden Gate National Recreation Area. Ca 13 pp.

National Park Service 2006. Basic Ranch Permit Information and Numbers. 1 p.

National Wildlife Research Center 2004. GnRH Deer Population Control. http://www.aphis.usda.gov/ws/nwrc/research/reproductive control/GonaCon1rev.pdf

Naugle, R.E., A.T. Rutberg, H.B. Underwood, J.W. Turner and I.K.M. Liu 2002. Field testing of immunocontraception on white-tailed deer (*Odocoileus virginianus*) on Fire Island National Seashore, New York, USA. Reproduction Supplement 60:143-153.

New South Wales National Parks and Wildlife Service, 2002. Deer Management Plan for Royal National Park and NPWS Reserves in the Sydney South Region. http://www.nationalparks.nsw.gov.au/PDFs/royal deer management plan.pdf

New South Wales Scientific Committee, 2004. Herbivory and environmental degradation caused by feral deer- proposed key threatening process declaration. www.nationalparks.nsw.gov/au/npws.nsf

Nystrom, R. and J. Stone 1979. Axis deer census at Point Reyes National Seashore. Unpublished report. Point Reyes National Seashore. Point Reyes, CA. 26 pp.

Parker, J.D., D.E. Burkepile and M.E. Hay 2006. Opposing effects of native and exotic herbivores on plant invasions. Science 311:1459-1461.

Parsons, L. 2005. Giacomini wetland restoration project long-term monitoring program – Part I. Monitoring Framework. U.S. Department of Interior, National Park Service.

Point Reyes National Seashore. 1980. General Management Plan. U.S. Dept.of Interior

Peterlein, Catherine. 2004. Distribution, Protection and Reproductive Success of Snowy Plovers at Point Reyes National Seashore in 2004. Unpublished report. Point Reyes Bird Observatory. Stinson Beach, CA. 12 pp.

Poli, B.M. 1996. Feeding and nutrition in fallow deer: a review. Suppl. Ric. Biol. Selvaggina XXV: 31-61.

Putman, R.J. 1986. Grazing in temperate ecosystems: large herbivores and the ecology of New Forest. Timber Press, Portland, Oregon. 210 pp.

Putman, R.J., P.J. Edwards, J.C.E. Mann, R.C. How, and S.D. Hill. 1989. Vegetational and faunal changes in an area of heavily grazed woodland following relief from grazing. Biological Conservation 47:13-32.

Ranlett, J. 1985. Patoral zone exotic deer census – September 19 to 27, 1985, Point Reyes National Seashore. Unpublished report. Point Reyes National Seashore, Point Reyes, CA. 8 pp.

Regan, T. 1983. The case for animal rights. University of California Press, Berkeley, CA, 425 pp.

Regan T. and P. Singer, eds. 1989. Animal Rights and Human Obligations. Prentice Hall, New Jersey. 288 pp.

Responsive Management 2003. Regional residents' opinions on management issues at Point Reyes National Seashore. Survey conducted for the Point Reyes National Seashore Association, Point Reyes, CA. 126 pp.

Riemann, H.P., Ruppanner, R., Willeberg, P., Franti, C.E., Elliott, W.H., Fisher, R.A., Brunetti, O.A., Aho, J.H., Howarth, D.E., and D.E. Behymer 1979a. Serologic profile of exotic deer at Point Reyes National Seashore. Journal of the American Veterinary Medical Association 175(9): 911-913.

Riemann, H., M.R. Zaman, R. Ruppanner, O. Aalund, J.B. Jorgensen, H. Worsaae, and D. Behyer 1979b. Paratuberculosis in cattle and free-living exotic deer Journal of the American Veterinary Medical Association 174:841-843.

Ranlett, J. 1985. 1985 pastoral zone exotic deer census. Point Reyes National Seashore archives. 7 pp.

Rudolph, B.A., W.F. Porter, and H.B. Underwood 2000. Evaluating immunocontraception for managing suburban white-tailed deer in Irondequoit, New York. Journal of Wildlife Management 64(2):463-473.

Rutberg, A.T., R.E. Naugle, L.A. Thiele and I.K.M. Liu 2004. Effects of immunocontraception on a suburban population of white-tailed deer *Odocoileus virginianus*. Biological Conservation 116(2):243-250.

Saiki, M.K. and B.A. Martin 2001. Survey of fishes and environmental conditions in Abbotts Lagoon, Point Reyes National Seashore, California. California Fish and Game 87(4):123-138.

Sansome, A.L. 1999. A prevalence study of *Mycobacterium paratuberculosis* in black-tailed deer (*Odocoileus hemionus*) at Point Reyes National Seashore, California. University of California, Davis. 16 pp.

Sellars R.W. 1997. Preserving nature in the National Parks. Yale University Press, New Haven, CT. 380 pp.

Serpa 1991. Survey of the California freshwater shrimp *Syncaris pacifica* in Lagunitas Creed, Marin County, California. Unpublished report to the Marin Municipal Water District. 28 pp.

Shaw, J.H. 1985. Introduction to wildlife management. McGraw-Hill, Inc. New York. 316 pp.

Shideler, S.E. 2000. Monitoring reproduction and contraception in free ranging wildlife: tule elk (*Cervis elaphus nannodes*) at Point Reyes National Seashore. US Department of Agriculture Forest Service Proceedings RMRS-P-O.

Shideler, S.E., Stoops, M.A., Gee, N.A., Howell, J.A. and B.L. Lasley 2002. Use of porcine Zona Pellucida (pZP) vaccine as a contraceptive agent in free-ranging tule elk (*Cervis elaphus nannodes*). Society for Reproduction and Fertility, Reproduction Supplement 60:169-176

Shuford, W.D., and T. Gardali. In review. California bird species of special concern 2003: revised draft report to California Department of Fish and Game. Point Reyes Bird Observatory, Point Reyes, CA.

Sonoma State University 1998. Point Reyes National Seashore Visitor-Use Survey reports 1997-1998. Point Reyes National Seashore, Point Reyes, CA. 59 pp.

Sonoma State University 2003. Analysis of PRNS Non-Native Deer Survey. Unpublished report, Statistical Consulting Center, Sonoma State University, Rohnert Park, CA.

Stafford, S. and Horne A. 2004. A review of the water quality monitoring programs in the national parks in the central coast California. University of California, Berkeley. Unpublished.

Thompson, S. 1981. The transect census of deer in the pastoral zone of Point Reyes National Seashore. Unpublished report, Point Reyes National Seashore, Point Reyes, CA.10 pp.

Thorne, E.T., R.E. Dean, and W.G. Hapworth. 1976. Nutrition during gestation in relation to successful reproduction in elk. Journal of Wildlife Management 40:330-335.

U.K. Forestry Commission, 2000. The Impact of Deer on Woodland Biodiversity. Information Note from website

http://www.forestry.gov.uk/website/Publications.nsf/WebPubsByISBN/15F081681DB32C4080256F9E00597C2D

U.S. Department of Agriculture 1997. Final Environmental Impact Statement Animal Damage Control Program. U.S Department of Agriculture, Animal and Plant Health Inspection Service, Washington, D.C., 3 vols.

US Census Bureau 2000 http://www.census.gov/prod/cen2000/phc-1-6.pdf

U.S. Fish and Wildlife Service. 1992. Endangered and threatened wildlife and plants; six plants and Myrtle's silverspot butterfly from coastal dunes in northern and central California determined to be endangered. Federal Register. 57: 27848-27858.

U.S. Fish and Wildlife Service. 1990. Determination of threatened status for the Northern Spotted Owl. Federal Register (55):26114-26194.U.S. Fish and Wildlife Service 1993

U.S. Fish and Wildlife Service. 1995a. Lana'i Plant Cluster Recovery Plan. U.S. Fish and Wildlife Service. Portland, Oregon. 138 pp. September 29, 1995.

U.S. Fish and Wildlife Service. 1995b. Kauai Plant Cluster Recovery Plan. U.S. Fish and Wildlife Service. Honolulu, Hawaii. August 21, 1995.

U.S. Fish and Wildlife Service 1998. Seven coastal plants and the myrtle's silverspot butterfly recovery plan. US Fish and Wildlife Service, Region 1, Portland, Oregon.141 pp.

U.S. Fish and Wildlife Service. 1998. California Freshwater Shrimp (*Syncaris pacifica holmes*) Recovery Plan. Portland, Oregon.

U.S. Fish and Wildlife Service. 2001. Western Snowy Plover (*Charadrius alexandrinus nivosus*) Pacific Coast Population Draft Recovery Plan. Portland, Oregon. xix + 630 pp.

U.S. Geological Survey 1999. Field manual of wildlife diseases: general field procedures and diseases of birds. USGS-National Wildlife Center, Information and Technology Report 1999-001, Washington, D.C.

University of Idaho Parks Studies Unit 2004. Serving the visitor 2004, a report to the National Park System. University of Idaho, Moscow, ID.

University of Idaho Parks Studies Unit 2005. Point Reyes National Seashore 2005 visitor survey card data report. University of Idaho, Moscow, ID.

Van der Wal, Rene, R.D. Bardgett, K.A. Harrison and A. Stein, 2004. Vertebrate herbivores and ecosystem control: cascading effects of faeces on tundra ecosystems. Ecography 27: 242-252.

Verme L.J. 1962. Mortality of white-tailed deer fawns in relation to nutrition. In Proceedings: first national white-tailed deer disease symposium, pp. 15-28, 37-38. Athens, University of Georgia. 202 pp.

Verme L.J. 1967. Influence of experimental diets on white-tailed deer reproduction. Transactions of the North American Wildlife and Natural Resources Conference 32:405-420.

Wagner, F.H., R. Foresta, R.B. Gill, D.R. McCullough, M.R. Pelton, W.F. Porter, H. Salwasser. 1995. Wildlife policies in the U.S. National Parks. Island Press, Washington, D.C. 242 pp.

Wardle, David A. and R.D. Bardgett, 2004. Human-induced changes in large herbivorous mammal density: the consequences for decomposers. Front. Ecol. Environ. 2(3): 145-153.

Warren, M.A. 1992. The rights of the nonhuman world. In E.C. Hargrove, editor. The animal rights/environmental ethics debate: the environmental perspective. State University of New York Press, Albany, N.Y.

Warren, R.J., Fayrer-Hosken, R.A., Garrott, R.A., Jessup, D.A., and J.F. Kirkpatrick 1992. The applicability of contraceptives in the elimination or control of exotic mountain goats from Olympic National Park. Unpublished scientific panel review, January 1992. Olympic National Park, National Park Service, 35 pp.

Warren, R.J. 2000. Overview of fertility control in urban deer management. Proceedings of the 2000 Annual Conference of the Society for Theriogenology and the American College of Theriogenologists, 28 November-2 December, 2000, San Antonio, TX.

Warren, R. J. 200b. Fertility Control in Urban Deer: Questions and Answers. Field Publication FP-1, American Archery Council and Archery Manufacturers and Merchants Organization, Gainesville, FL. 8 pp.

Wates, T. 2003. Exotic species in national parks: managing public conflict. Unpublished report, Goldman School of Public Policy, University of California, Berkeley, May 2003. 66 pp.

Wehausen, J.D. 1973. Some aspects of the natural history and ecology of fallow deer on Point Reyes peninsula. M.S. thesis, University of California, Davis. 68 pp.

Wehausen, J.D. and H.W. Elliott 1982. Range relationships and demography of fallow and axis deer on Point Reyes National Seashore. California Fish and Game 68:132-145.

Westrom, D. R., B. C. Nelson, and G. E. Connolly 1976. Transfer of *Bovicola tibialis* (Piaget) (Mallophaga: Trichodectidae) from the introduced fallow deer to the Columbian black-tailed deer in California. Journal of Medical Entomology 13: 169–173.

Philip Williams and Associates, Ltd and WRA 2006. Projecting the Future Evolution of Bolinas Lagoon, February 2006

Williams, E.S., A.P. Snyder, and K.L. Martin 1983. Experimental infection of some North American wild ruminants and domestic sheep with *Mycobacterium paratuberculosis*: clinical and bacteriological findings. Journal of Wildlife Diseases 19(3):185-191.

Willy, A.G. 1992. The habitat associations of the dusky-footed woodrat (*Neotoma fuscipes*) in Marin County, CA. Unpublished M.S. thesis, University of California, Berkeley.

NPS/ PRNS Unpublished Data Sources

- (a) PRNS field monitoring data, non-native deer, 2001-2006
- (b) PRNS tule elk contraception data, 1999-2001
- (c) PRNS non-native deer necropsy records, 2000-2006
- (d) PRNS tule elk necropsy records, 1978-2006
- (e) PRNS tule elk mortality GIS data, 2004-2005
- (f) USGS interim results, "Estimating Populations of Fallow Deer at PRNS", 2005
- (g) PRNS necropsy data, disease testing non-native deer, 2000
- (h) PRNS non-native deer collection data, 1984-1994
- (i) Memo from B. Ketcham, PRNS hydrologist, on past PRNS riparian restoration efforts, 2006
- (j) PRNS non-native deer telemetry data, 2004-2006
- (k) PRNS non-native deer location observation data, 2002
- (1) PRNS non-native deer herd composition data, 2001-2006
- (m) PRNS video, tule elk and fallow buck, Tomales Point, 1999-2006
- (n) PRNS wildlife necropsy data, 1999-2006
- (o) PRNS exotic bird GIS data, 1999-2006